



STRUCTURE

- VULNERABILITIES AND CAPACITIES
- INTRODUCTION TO HALIMA
- OPTIONS FOR RISK REDUCTION
- THE WAY FORWARD
- CHALLENGES

VULNERABILITIES

YEAR	COUNTRY	DISASTER	WIND SPEED	HUMAN CASUALTY
1991	BANGLADESH	CYCLONE	225	138,000 (300,000)
1992	USA	CYCLONE	222	18

CAPACITIES

CYCLONE OF 1991

US ARMY 16,000+

TOTAL FOREIGN FORCE 26,000+

OPERATIONS SEA ANGELS

CYCLONE STRUCK APRIL 29

ANGELS STARTED ARRIVING MAY 14



- **WIDOW**
- **VICTIM OF FLOODS AND RIVER EROSION**
- **LANDLESS**
- **4 FAMILY MEMBERS**
- **DOMESTIC AID AND POULTRY REARING**
- **AVERAGE INCOME IS US 25 CENTS PER DAY**





R&R SUPPORT IN THE PAST

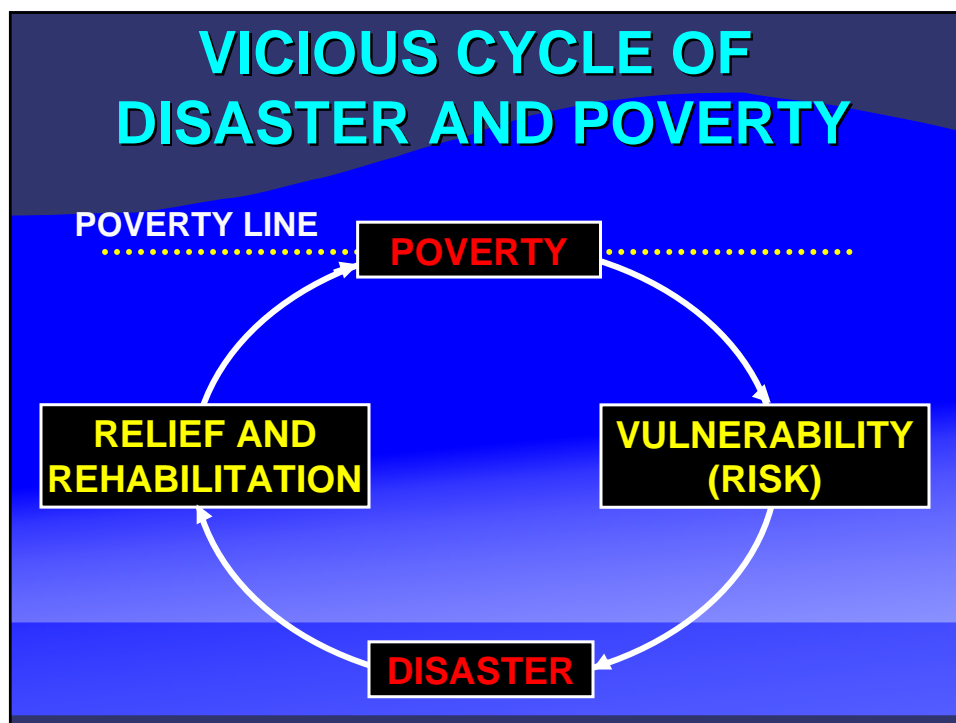
FOOD, CLOTHING, HOUSING, ETC

1972-2004

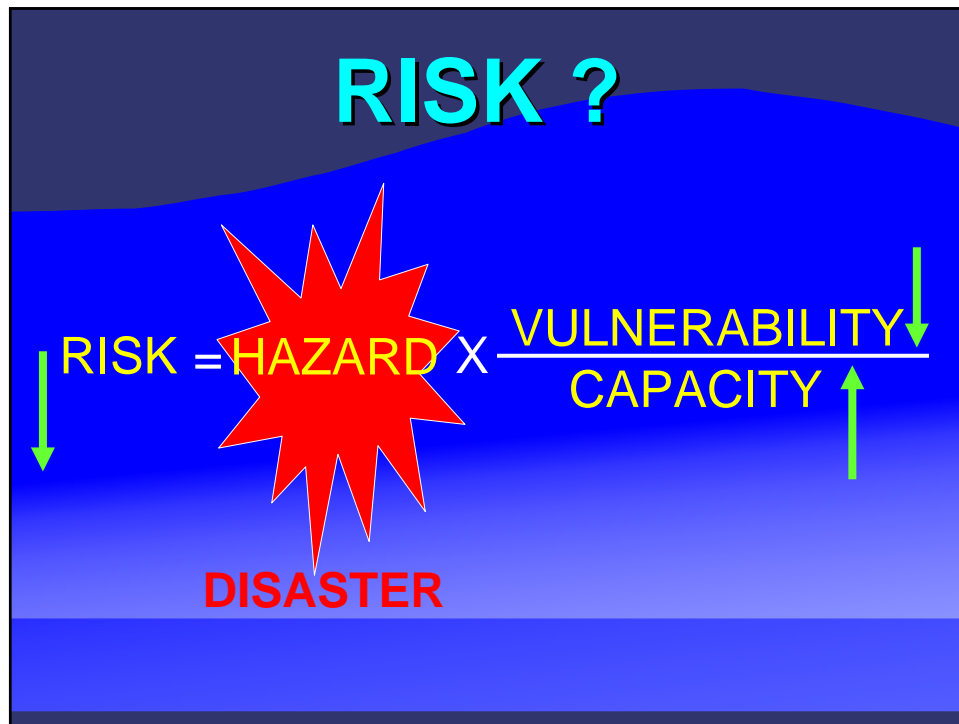
VULNERABLE GROUP FEEDING (VGF)

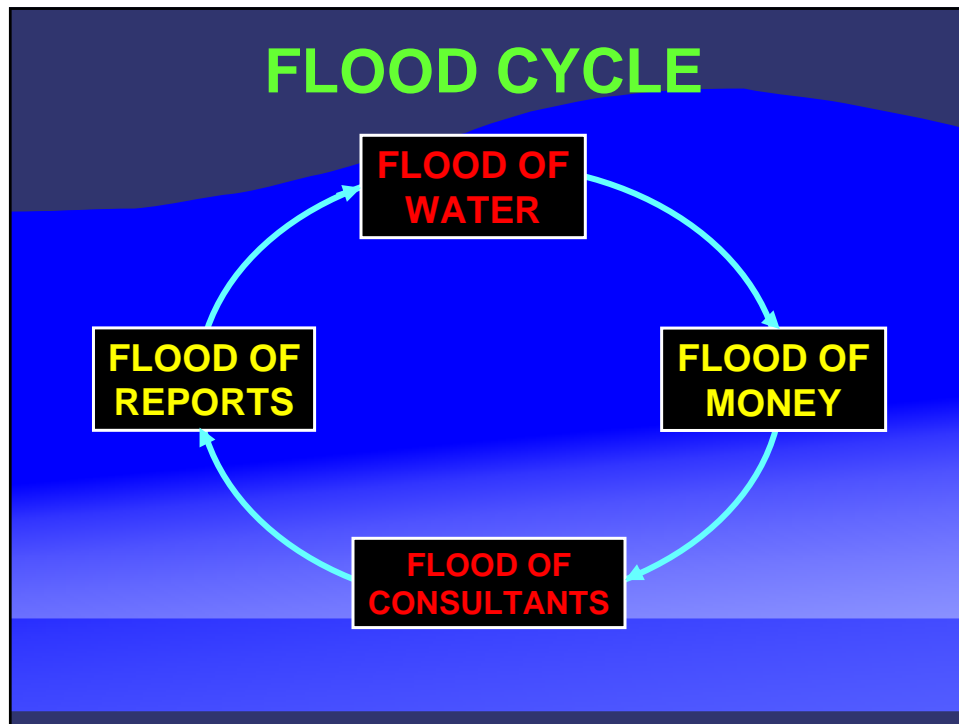
GRATUITOUS RELIEF (GR)

FOOD FOR WORKS (FFW)



- ## OPTIONS
1. ~~RELOCATION~~
 2. ~~DISASTER PREVENTION~~
 3. RISK REDUCTION ✓





HOW THE MONEY IS SPENT ?

- RELIEF AND REHABILITATION ✓
- INFRASTRUCTURAL DEVELOPMENT ✓
- HIGHLY PAID CONSULTANTS ✓

ON CAPACITY OF POOR ?

BASIC REQUIREMENT

- ✓ SUSTAINED LIVELIHOOD
- ✓ EMPOWERMENT

RISK REDUCTION THROUGH SUSTAINABLE LIVELIHOOD SUPPORT

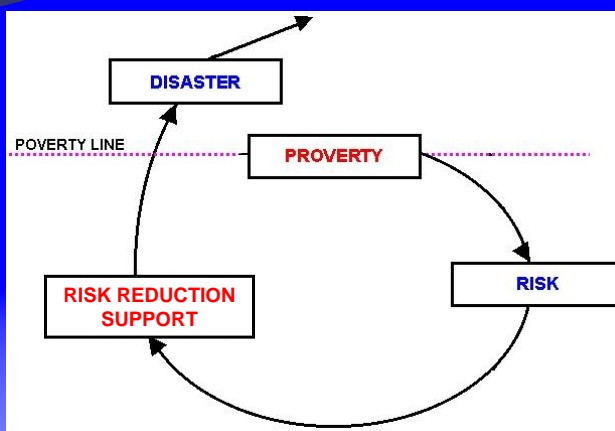
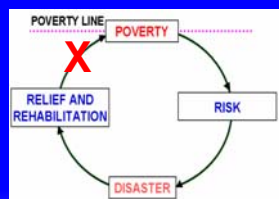
- VULNERABILITY AND CAPACITY ASSESSMENT
- DEVELOPMENT OF BUSINESS PLAN (FAMILY LEVEL)
- SKILL AND CAPACITY DEVELOPMENT
- INCOME GENERATING SUPPORT
- LINKAGE WITH SERVICE PROVIDERS



- **INVESTMENT OF A PART OF PROFIT FOR RISK REDUCTION (MINOR STRUCTURAL IMPROVEMENT)**
- **DISSEMINATION OF EARLY WARNING**
- **FAMILY AND COMMUNITY LEVEL PREPAREDNESS**
- **RISK REDUCTION MEASURES**
- **EVACUATION PLAN**
- **FAMILY AND COMMUNITY RESPONSE PLANS**



PROJECT OUTPUT



OUTPUT Contd.

- REDUCTION OF RISK
- **EMPOWERMENT OF THE POOR**
- ALLEVIATION OF POVERTY

SMART

SUSTAINABLE

MEASURABLE

ACHIEVABLE

REPPLICABLE

TIME-BOUND

CHALLENGES ?

- CHANGE OF MIND-SETS OF KEY ACTORS
- A BELIEF IN THE POTENTIAL POWER OF THE POOR
- INTEGRATION OF RISK MANAGEMENT INTO DEVELOPMENT PLANNING
- SUSTAINED POLITICAL COMMITMENT

THANK YOU